North Carolina's Financial Security Gap in Retirement

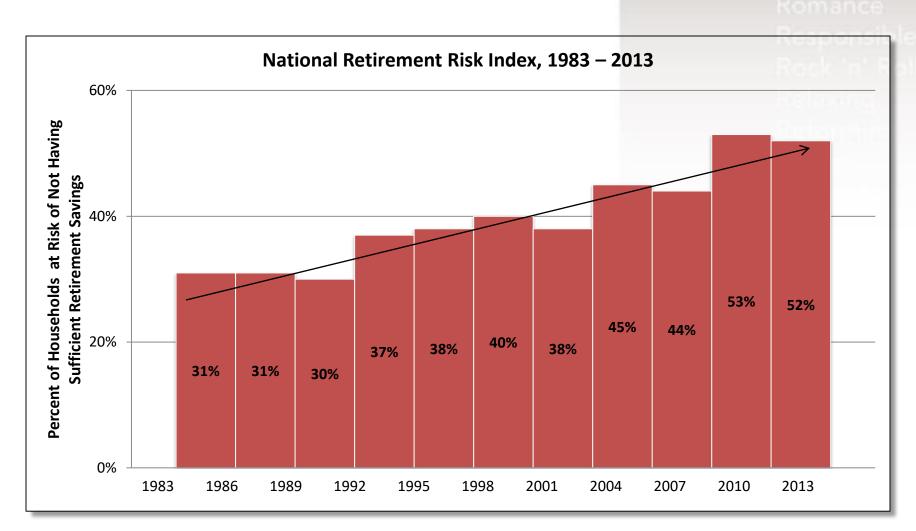
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Risk of Financial Insecurity in Retirement on the Rise

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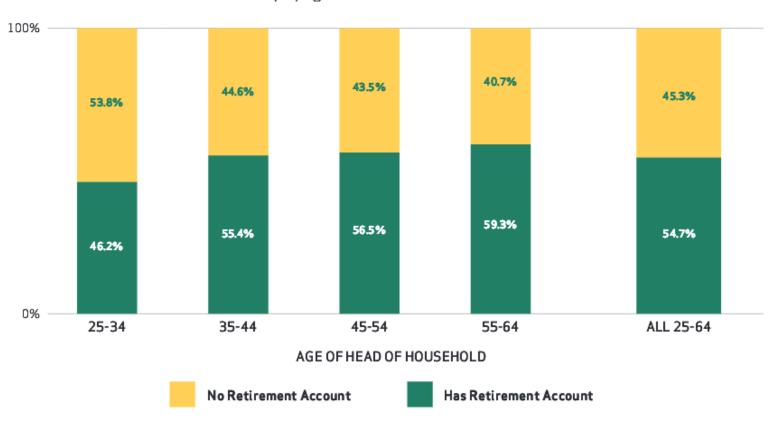
Source: Center for Retirement Research, National Retirement Risk Index

Almost Half of all Households Have NO Assets Saved for Retirement

Realizing Reaching

Figure 5: Over 45 Percent of all Working-Age Households Do Not Own Assets in a Retirement Account

Household retirement account ownership by age of head of household, 2013



Source: Authors' analysis of 2013 SCF.

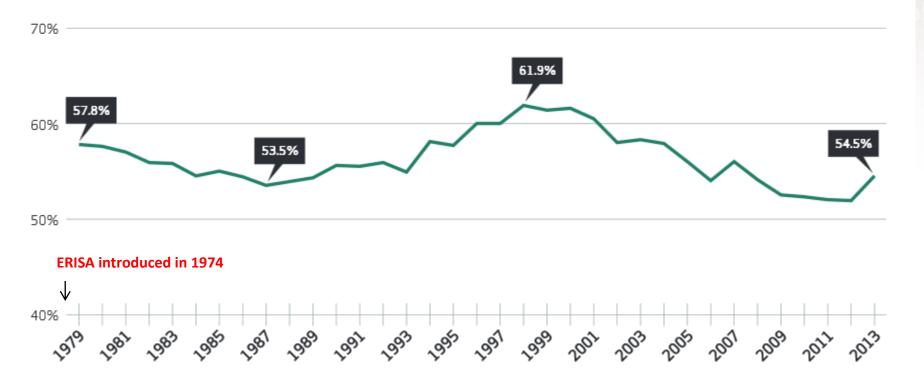
Source: NIRS, "The Continuing Retirement Savings Crisis"

Access to Workplace Savings Plans Static Over 30+ Years

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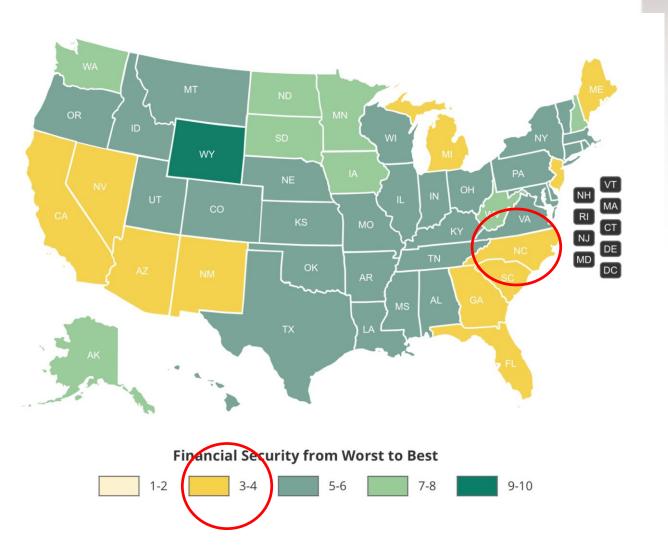
Only 55 Percent of Private Sector Workers Have Access to a Retirement Plan at Work

Private sector wage and salary workers age 25-64 whose employers sponsor a retirement plan, 1979-2013



Source: NIRS, "The Continuing Retirement Savings Crisis"

North Carolina's Financial Security Scorecard Ranking



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The scorecard is measured through:

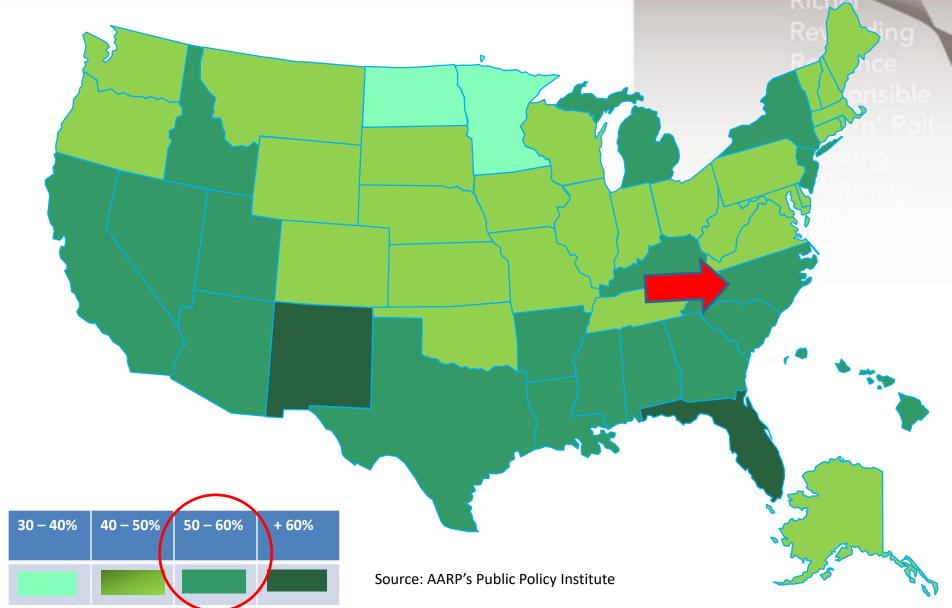
- Potential retirement income
- Major retiree costs
- Labor market conditions for older

In relation to other states,
North Carolina scored
below average on potential
economic pressures facing
future retirees, and there is
still significant room for
improvement.

Source: : NIRS "Financial Security Scorecard"

Percent of Workers Without Access to a Retirement Plan by State





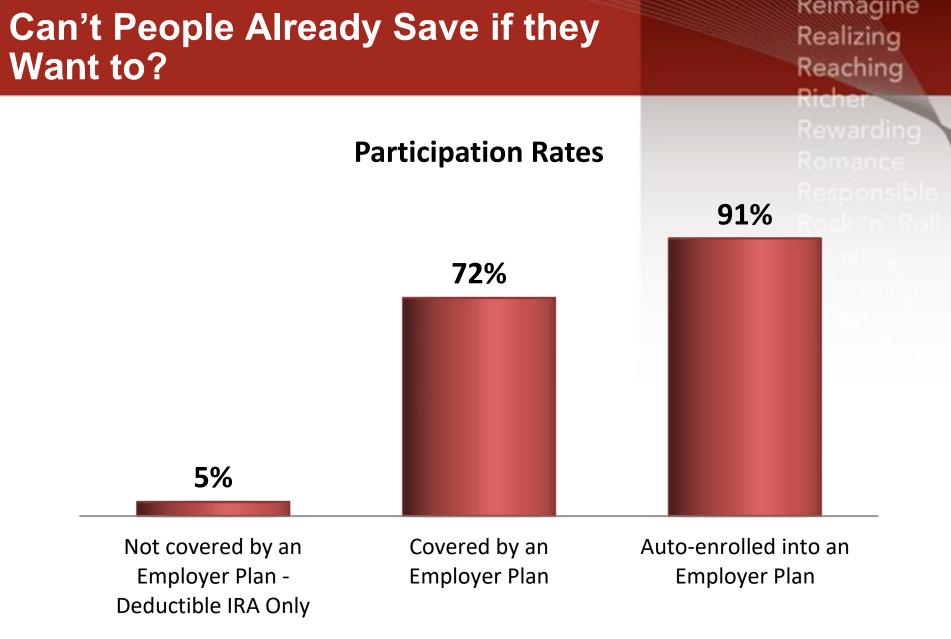
North Carolina

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About 53% of North Carolina's private sector workers, roughly 1,716,000 people, don't have a way to save for retirement out of their regular paycheck.



Source: AARP's Public Policy Institute



Data compiled by AARP's Public Policy Institute from unpublished estimates from the Employee Benefit Research Institute of the 2004 Survey of income and Program Participation Wave 7 Topical Module (2006 data). See also Brookings' Retirement Security Project, and WhiteHouse.gov. Automatic enrollment data estimates provided by <u>Vanguard</u>.

Automatic Enrollment – Employees are 15 times more likely to save for retirement when they have access to a way to save at work, and 20 times more likely when they are automatically enrolled.

Voluntary – By allowing employees the choice to optout at any time, the program is completely voluntary and participants have full control over their participation.

Portability – Employees take their retirement savings with them when they leave a job.

Fact Sheet: North Carolina

North Carolina Could Save \$127 Million by Helping People Save for Their Own Retirement

William Shiflett and Catherine Harvey AARP Public Policy Institute

When individuals save for retirement they are less likely to rely on public assistance programs later in life. State-facilitated retirement savings plans for small-business employees would help people save more for retirement and, in turn, save significant taxpayer dollars for programs like Medicaid, Supplemental Security Income, the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, and housing assistance. More than 30 states are considering creating retirement plans for private-sector workers whose employers do not already offer one. New research finds that North Carolina would save \$127 million on public assistance programs between 2018 and 2032 if lower-income retirees save enough to increase their retirement income by \$1,000 more per year.

Source: AARP's Public Policy Institute

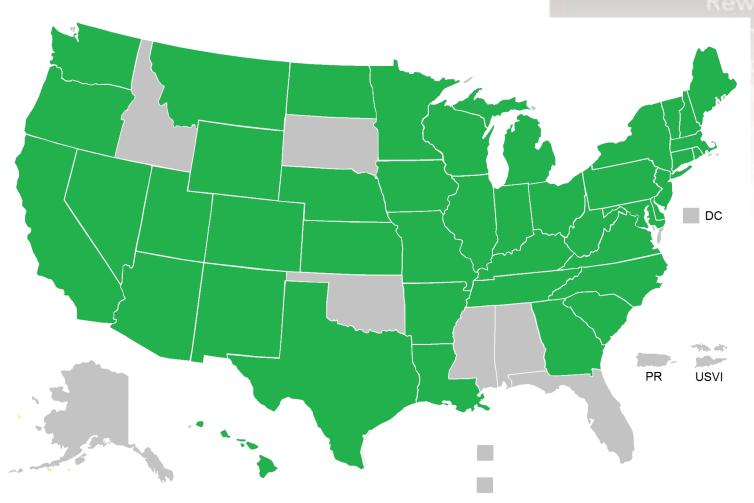
A National Movement: 2013





A National Movement: 2019





- 2012: Massachusetts passed MEP for non-profits, California feasibility study
- **2013:** Oregon passed study of retirement security
- 2014: Minnesota and Connecticut each passed a feasibility study
- 2015: Illinois (D), Oregon (D) and Washington (D) Governors sign new laws
- 2016: New Jersey (R), Maryland (R), Connecticut (D) and California (D) Governors sign new laws
- **2017:** Vermont (R) signs bill into law. Oregon goes live.

National Context (continued)

Reimagine Realizing Reaching Richer Rewarding

- 2018: New York (D) signs bill into law. Virginia (R), Wyoming (R), and Kansas (R) pass studies. Illinois and California went live.
- 2019: Maryland, Vermont, and Connecticut working towards going live next year. New York and New Jersey (passed auto IRA) working towards implementation. Arkansas and Colorado passed feasibility studies. Idaho and Indiana passed studies, while Maine and North Carolina enacted task forces. New Mexico enacted implementation plan/study.

OregonSaves: A Program's Success



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Rock 'n' Roll
Relaxing
Reforming

- ➤ OregonSaves launched in October 2017 as the first-in-the-nation auto IRA state retirement savings program. The program is now fully self-supporting.
- ➤ With more than \$42 million saved and more than 66,000 funded accounts, the program is helping Oregonians of all different income levels save their own money and prepare for a more secure retirement.

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Reliation

Questions?

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Additional Resources:

AARP's Public Policy Institute State Retirement Savings Resource Center http://www.aarp.org/ppi/state-retirement-plans/